PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

Anyone with an interest in energy and a strong desire to get paid for traveling the globe might consider the possibility of a career as a petroleum engineer. Petroleum engineers seek out oil and gas reservoirs beneath the earth’s surface. They develop the safest and most efficient methods of bringing those resources to the surface and to market.

Many petroleum engineers travel the world or live in foreign countries - wherever their explorations take them to find and recover valuable petroleum reserves. These travels can lead to the deserts, high seas, mountains, and arctic regions of the world in order to find untapped sources of energy for the world’s population. Petroleum engineers also tend to quickly assume leadership roles, handling large projects with high levels of responsibility.

Because of the increasing demand for energy, there has been an accompanying increase in the demand for petroleum engineers worldwide. In the United States, the oil industry workforce is aging, and numerous opportunities are expected as a result.

As a petroleum engineering student, you will study the technology of oil and gas drilling, production, reserves estimation, and the prediction of future production. You will also study various techniques for evaluating the characteristics of petroleum bearing formations and their fluid contents.

Petroleum Engineering is an independent degree program offered under the department of geological sciences and engineering

Mission Statement

The petroleum engineering program at Missouri S&T educates engineers and prepares leaders for the worldwide petroleum industry, and performs meaningful research that advances oil and gas recovery. Students graduating from the petroleum engineering program will be prepared to serve the industry through their technical knowledge, ethical commitment and participation in professional societies. Two particular strengths of the S&T petroleum engineering program are that students are given strong grounding in geosciences and they take a two course sequence in finite element modeling and mechanical earth modeling to better understand the importance of geomechanics in modern petroleum engineering.

Program Educational Objectives

Graduates of the program will exhibit proficiency and excellence in the following attributes:

1. Skills to use modern engineering tools and techniques to identify and solve technical problems associated with the production and management of oil and gas resources
2. Knowledgeable about the techniques and tools of mechanical earth modeling to solve petroleum engineering problems
3. Able to appreciate and function within economic, environmental, societal and ethical constraints
4. Able to create, assimilate, synthesize and communicate knowledge effectively
5. Able to work effectively in multi-disciplinary teams in diverse environments and who exhibit effective communication skills
6. Able to adapt to change through life-long learning

Student Outcomes

Graduates of the program will exhibit proficiency and excellence in the following attributes:

1. Able to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems by applying principles of engineering, science, and mathematics
2. Able to apply engineering design to produce solutions that meet specified needs with consideration of public health, safety, and welfare, as well as global, cultural, social, environmental, and economic factors
3. Able to communicate effectively with a range of audiences
4. Able to recognize ethical and professional responsibilities in engineering situations and make informed judgments, which must consider the impact of engineering solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal contexts
5. Able to function effectively on a team whose members together provide leadership, create a collaborative and inclusive environment, establish goals, plan tasks, and meet objectives
6. Able to develop and conduct appropriate experimentation, analyze and interpret data, and use engineering judgment to draw conclusions
7. Able to acquire and apply new knowledge as needed, using appropriate learning strategies
8. Able to use Mechanical Earth Modeling tools and techniques to solve problems associated with drilling and production of oil and gas

Bachelor of Science Petroleum Engineering

Entering freshmen desiring to study Petroleum Engineering will be admitted to the Foundational Engineering and Computing Program. They will, however, be permitted, if they wish, to state a Petroleum Engineering preference, which will be used as a consideration for available freshman departmental scholarships. The focus of the Foundational Engineering and Computing Program is on enhanced advising and career counseling, with the goal of providing to the student the information necessary to make an informed decision regarding the choice of a major. A grade point average of 2.80 or higher is required to enter the Petroleum Engineering program from the Foundational Engineering and Computing Program.

For the Bachelor of Science degree in Petroleum Engineering a minimum of 128 credit hours is required. These requirements are in addition to credit received for algebra, trigonometry, and basic ROTC courses. A student must maintain at least two grade points per credit hour for all courses taken in Petroleum Engineering.

Each student's program of study must contain a minimum of 21 credit hours of course work in general education and must be chosen according to the following rules:

1. Six credit hours of English: All students are required to take ENGLISH 1120 (http://catalog.mst.edu/search/?P=ENGLISH%201120) and either ENGLISH 3560 (preferred) or ENGLISH 1160 or ENGLISH 1600.
2. Nine credit hours of basic humanities and social sciences: All students are required to take one history course, one economics course and one humanities course. The history course is to be selected from HISTORY 1200, HISTORY 1300, HISTORY 1310, or POL SCI 1200. The economics course may be either ECON 1100

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or ECON 1200. The humanities course selected must meet requirements as specified under "Engineering Degree Requirements" published in the current undergraduate catalog.

3. Three credit hours as a depth requirement. Three credit hours must be taken in humanities or social sciences at the 2000-level or above and meet requirements as specified under "Engineering Degree Requirements" published in the current undergraduate catalog. This course must have as a prerequisite one of the humanities or social sciences courses already taken. Foreign language courses numbered 1180 will be considered to satisfy this requirement. Students may receive humanities credit for foreign language courses in their native tongue only if the course is at the 4000-level. All courses taken to satisfy the depth requirement must be taken after graduating from high school.

4. Three credit hours of elective humanities and social sciences must meet requirements as specified under "Engineering Degree Requirements" published in the current undergraduate catalog.

5. Special topics and special problems and honors seminars are allowed only by petition to and approval by the student’s department chair.

The Petroleum Engineering program at Missouri S&T consists of a strong foundation in math, sciences and engineering fundamentals, plus strong content in the traditional Petroleum Engineering core areas of drilling, production and reservoir engineering. Two unique features of the curriculum are a strong sequence of courses in Geology and Geophysics, plus a two course sequence in finite element analysis and mechanical earth modeling. S&T Petroleum Engineering students are prepared to solve today’s problems and tomorrow’s. Students learn theory, have ample hands-on experiences in laboratories, and they learn many modern software packages used by the petroleum industry.

Students planning on majoring in petroleum engineering should take the following courses.

### Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FR EN 1100</td>
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<td>MATH 1215</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1310</td>
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<td>PHYSICS 1135</td>
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<td>CHEM 1319</td>
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<td>MATH 1720</td>
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<td>MATH 1214</td>
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<td>GEO EN 1150 or GEOLOGY 1110</td>
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<tr>
<td>HISTORY 1200, or 1300, or 1310, or POL SCI 1200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PET EN 2510</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGLISH 1120</td>
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### Sophomore Year

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<tr>
<td>MATH 2222</td>
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<td>MATH 3304</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYSICS 2135</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PET EN 3520</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOLOGY 3310 (Geol 3319 lab optional)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 2350</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PET EN 3320</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CIV EN 2210</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIV EN 2200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>GEOLOGY 3620</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1100 or 1200</td>
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### Junior Year

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<tr>
<td>GEOLOGY 5513</td>
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<td>PET EN 3330</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEDPHYS 4231</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PET EN 4410</td>
<td>3</td>
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### Senior Year

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<th>First Semester</th>
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<tr>
<td>PET EN 4010</td>
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<td>PET EN 4097</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 2527</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>GEO EN 4115</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PET EN 4520</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Hum/Soc Sci Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET EN 4720</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PET EN Elective</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PET EN Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGLISH 1600</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities/Social Sci Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>16</td>
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Total Credits: 128

1. All freshmen Petroleum Engineering students must enroll in CHEM 1100 (Intro to Lab Safety and Haz Mat).
2. Humanities/Social Science electives are to be selected from a list of approved courses to be taken in accordance with the University policy. Petroleum Engineering students are especially encouraged to study foreign languages.
3. All Petroleum Engineering students must take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination prior to graduation. A passing grade on this examination is not required to earn a B.S. degree, however, it is the first step to becoming a registered professional engineer. This requirement is part of Missouri S&T assessment process as described in Assessment Requirements found elsewhere in this catalog. Students must sign a release form giving the University access to their Fundamentals of Engineering Examination score.
4. Select Petroleum Engineering electives in accordance with interest area. Students interested in reservoir engineering select from topics in advanced reservoir engineering, simulation, natural gas engineering, and formation characterization. Students interested in drilling/completions and production select petroleum electives such as advanced drilling, well completions, stimulation. Other general interest petroleum electives may be selected as available.
5. Students may also select ENGLISH 1160 or ENGLISH 3560.

The total number of credit hours required for a degree in Petroleum Engineering is 128.

Petroleum Engineering students must earn the grade of "C" or better in all Petroleum Engineering courses to receive credit toward graduation.

**Accelerated BS/MS Program Option for Petroleum Engineering Majors**

Missouri S&T Petroleum Engineering undergraduate students may opt to apply for an accelerated BS/MS program where a student can earn both the BS and MS degrees in Petroleum Engineering faster than if pursuing the degrees separately. The degrees awarded will be a BS & MS (non-thesis or thesis) in Petroleum Engineering.

The benefits for undergraduate students admitted to the program are:

- Undergraduate and graduate courses may be chosen with greater flexibility;
- Up to nine hours of 5000-level or above Petroleum Engineering coursework may apply to both the BS and MS requirements,

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• The classes taken for shared BS/MS credit may be taken at the lower undergraduate tuition rate,
• The GRE is not required for admission,
• Other graduate courses can be taken any time after entering the program as a dual enrolled student,
• Work on a thesis project may begin before the BS requirements are completed.

To be eligible for the accelerated BS/MS Petroleum Engineering program, a Petroleum Engineering undergraduate must be at or beyond the junior level standing with a minimum of 48 credit hours. They must have successfully completed the Chemistry and Math requirements and have completed 21 credit hours of Petroleum Engineering courses at Missouri S&T with at least a 3.2 GPA in the Petroleum Engineering courses. To be admitted, the student must complete the program application and non-thesis MS students must have the recommendation of a Petroleum Engineering faculty member, while thesis MS students must have the recommendation of a Petroleum Engineering faculty member who agrees to serve as the graduate thesis advisor. All other MS degree requirements remain the same. The program may be combined with existing honors research, emphasis areas, and certificate options. Admitted students will have both undergraduate and graduate records in the Registrar’s Office.

The Accelerated Program application must be completed within one semester after shared-credit courses are completed. Courses taken for shared credit will be identified on the application form. These courses will also be listed on the student's Graduate Form 1 to be submitted after the student enters the graduate program. The nine hours of shared-credit coursework, to be taken as undergraduate credit, must be approved by the academic advisor, and may not be undergraduate research, special problems, or transfer courses. An additional six credit hours of coursework for graduate credit (beyond the shared BS/MS credits) can be taken while in the undergraduate program by applying for dual undergraduate/graduate enrollment. Taking additional courses for graduate credit as a dual enrolled student will require formal application to the graduate program. Acceptance to the Petroleum Engineering MS degree from the Accelerated Program is automatic so long as the student remains in good standing (GPA above 3.0 and B’s or better in all graduate courses) within the program. To remain in the Accelerated Program, the student must meet Petroleum Engineering graduate student academic performance requirements and must maintain continuous enrollment at Missouri S&T. If the student exits the program before completion of the MS degree requirements, or fails to maintain continuous enrollment at Missouri S&T, the shared-credit courses may not apply toward graduate requirements in the event of future readmission.

It is the student’s responsibility to check on how dual-enrollment status and graduate coursework affects scholarships and other financial aid. As a graduate student, you are not eligible for Federal Pell Grants. You are still eligible for Federal Financial Aid. You may be eligible for fellowships and teaching/research assistantships. It is the International student’s responsibility to check with international affairs during completion of an accelerated BS/MS to ensure immigration status will be maintained throughout the program.

**Minor Curriculum in Petroleum Engineering**

The petroleum industry employs not only petroleum but also civil, electrical, chemical, geological, mechanical and other engineers. A petroleum engineering minor, therefore, enhances the academic credentials of a student and broadens their employment choices. A minor in petroleum engineering requires 15 hours of Missouri S&T credit to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PET ENG 3520</td>
<td>Petroleum Reservoir Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET ENG 4210</td>
<td>Drilling and Well Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET ENG 4410</td>
<td>Well Performance and Production Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two elective courses*</td>
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<td>6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 15

*The two elective courses are to be chosen from any petroleum engineering course and/or Petroleum Geology (GEOLOGY 5513).

**Baojun Bai, Professor**
PHD New Mexico Institute of Mining

**Shari Dunn Norman, Associate Professor**
PHD Heriot-Watt University

**Andreas Eckert, Associate Professor**
PHD University of Karlsruhe

**Ralph E Flori Jr, Associate Professor**
PHD University of Missouri-Rolla

**Abdulmohsin Imqam, Assistant Professor**
PHD Missouri University of Science and Technology

**Mingzhen Wei, Assistant Professor**
PHD New Mexico Tech

**PET ENG 2000 Special Problems** (IND 1.0-3.0)
Problems or readings on specific subjects or projects in the department. Consent of instructor required.

**PET ENG 2001 Special Topics** (IND 1.0-3.0)
This course is designed to give the department an opportunity to test a new course. Variable title.

**PET ENG 2002 Cooperative Work Training** (IND 1.0-3.0)
On-the-job experience gained through cooperative education with industry, with credit arranged through departmental cooperative advisor. Grade received depends on quality of reports submitted and work supervisor’s evaluation.

**PET ENG 2510 Properties Of Hydrocarbon Fluids** (LEC 3.0)
Physical properties of petroleum fluids; chemical components of petroleum fluids. Elementary phase behavior; calculations of the physical properties of gases, liquids, and gas-liquid mixtures in equilibrium. Prerequisite: Chem 1310.

**PET ENG 3000 Special Problems** (IND 1.0-3.0)
Problems or readings on specific subjects or projects in the department. Consent of instructor required.

**PET ENG 3001 Special Topics** (LEC 0.0 and LAB 0.0)
This course is designed to give the department an opportunity to test a new course. Variable title.
PET ENG 3320 Petrophysics (LEC 2.0 and LAB 1.0)
Properties of petroleum reservoir rocks, including lithology, porosity, absolute permeability, pore surface area, relative and effective permeability, fluid saturations, rock wettability, capillary characteristics, acoustic properties, and electrical properties. Darcy's law for single phase linear horizontal, tilted and radial flow. Prerequisites: Preceded or accompanied by Physics 1135.

PET ENG 3330 Well Logging (LEC 2.0 and LAB 1.0)
An introduction to the electrical, nuclear, and acoustic properties of rocks: theory and interpretation of conventional well logs. Prerequisites: Physics 2135 or 2111; Pet Eng 3320.

PET ENG 3520 Petroleum Reservoir Engineering (LEC 3.0)
Properties of reservoir formations and fluids; reservoir volumetrics, reservoir statics, reservoir dynamics. Darcy's law and the mechanics of single and multiphase fluid flow through reservoir rock, capillary phenomena, material balance, reservoir drive mechanisms. Prerequisite: Accompanied or preceded by Pet Eng 2510, Pet Eng 3320.

PET ENG 3529 Petroleum Reservoir Laboratory (LAB 1.0)
Core analysis determination of intensive properties of crude oil and its products; equipment and methods used to obtain petroleum reservoir information. Prerequisite: Accompanied or preceded by Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4000 Special Problems Special Problems Special Problems (IND 0.0)
Problems or readings on specific subjects or projects in the department. Consent of instructor required.

PET ENG 4001 Special Topics (LAB 1.0 and LEC 2.0)
Problems or readings on specific subjects or projects in the department. Consent of instructor required.

PET ENG 4010 Ethics and Professionalism (LEC 1.0)
Topics related to Ethics and Professionalism. Lifelong learning, teamwork and discussion of current events. (Course cannot be used for graduate credit). Prerequisite: Senior standing in Pet Eng.

PET ENG 4097 Petroleum Engineering Design (LEC 3.0)
Senior capstone design project(s) based on industry data. Application of reservoir engineering; drilling and production engineering principles to evaluate and solve an industry problem such as a new field development, evaluation of an existing reservoir asset, or analysis of field re-development. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520 and senior standing.

PET ENG 4099 Undergraduate Research (IND 0.0-6.0)
Designed for the undergraduate student who wishes to engage in research. Not for graduate credit. Not more than six credit hours allowed for graduation credit. Subject and credit to be arranged with the instructor.

PET ENG 4109 Field Studies (LAB 1.0)
Field trip, which studies different aspects of petroleum engineering like reservoirs, caprocks and traps, drilling rigs, petroleum production facilities, refineries and petroleum engineering research facilities. This course takes the students for one week to petroleum operations and geological outcrops in Oklahoma and Texas to expose students to field work.

PET ENG 4111 Fundamental Digital Applications in Petroleum Engineering (LEC 3.0)
Applications of Windows-based Visual Basic solutions to engineering problems including selected topics in fluid flow, PVT behavior, matrices in engineering solutions, translating curves to computer solutions, predictor-corrector material balance solutions, and graphical display of results. Prerequisite: Junior Standing.

PET ENG 4210 Drilling and Well Design (LAB 1.0 and LEC 2.0)
This course covers drilling fluids, including mixing and analysis of rheological properties; pressure loss calculations; casing design; well cementing; pore pressure and geomechanical considerations in drilling; completion equipment; and completion design. Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by Civ Eng 2200.

PET ENG 4211 Advanced Drilling Technology (LEC 3.0)
In-depth study of directional well planning and drilling. The course covers the bottom hole assembles and operational techniques used in drill directional drilling as well as the limiting factors and hole problems related to horizontal wells. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 4210.

PET ENG 4311 Reservoir Characterization (LEC 3.0)
The integration and extrapolation of Geologic, Geophysical, and Petroleum Engineering data for flow model construction. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520 and Pet Eng 3330.

PET ENG 4410 Well Performance and Production Systems (LEC 2.0 and LAB 1.0)
Introduction to the producing wellbore system; inflow performance relationships, effect of formation damage on well flow, nodal systems analysis; perforating methods and their effect on inflow; stimulation treatments to enhance well performance. Introduction to well completions, diagnostics and well servicing. Overview of production systems. Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4421 Artificial Lift (LEC 3.0)
This course is a study of artificial lift methods used to produce liquids (oil/water) from wellbores. Methods covered include sucker rod (piston) pumps, electric submersible pumps, gas lift, hydraulic lift and plunger lift. Prerequisite: Pet Eng 4410.

PET ENG 4431 Well Completion Design (LEC 3.0)
An overview of the hardware, fluids and processes employed in completing oil and gas wells. Examination of types of well completions and considerations in their design. Introduction to downhole mechanics and tubing movement and stress calculations. Prerequisite: Pet Eng 4410.
PET ENG 4441 Well Stimulation (LEC 3.0)
This course reviews fundamentals of hydraulic fracturing and builds on the basic theory through the use of STIMPLAN software and hands on industry examples. The course teaches the methods used to plan, execute and evaluate hydraulic fracturing treatments. Students may not earn credit for both Pet Eng 4441 and Pet Eng 6441. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520 and Pet Eng 3330.

PET ENG 4511 Applied Petroleum Reservoir Engineering (LEC 3.0)
Quantitative study of oil production by natural forces, gas cap, water influx, solution gas, etc.; material balance equations, study of gas, non-retrograde gas condensate, and black oil reservoirs. Predictive calculations of oil recovery from different reservoir types. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4520 Well Test Analysis (LEC 2.0 and LAB 1.0)
Causes of low well productivity; analysis of pressure buildup tests, drawdown tests, multi-rate tests, injection well fall off tests, and open flow potential tests; design of well testing procedures. Prerequisite: Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4531 Natural Gas Engineering (LEC 3.0)
Gas reserves estimation, deliverability, and future production performance prediction. Deliverability testing of gas wells including isochronal, flow after flow, drawdown and buildup. Gasfield development and underground storage. Gas production metering gauging and transmission. Prerequisite: Preceded or accompanied by Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4590 Petroleum Economics and Asset Valuation (LEC 3.0)
Uncertainty in the estimation of oil and gas reserves; tangible and intangible investment costs; depreciation; evaluation of producing properties; federal income tax considerations; chance factor and risk determination. Petroleum economic evaluation software is introduced. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520, Econ 1100 or Econ 1200.

PET ENG 4611 Secondary Recovery Of Petroleum (LEC 3.0)
Oil recovery by water injection. Effects of wettability, capillary pressure, relative permeability, mobility ratio on displacement, sweep, and recovery efficiencies. Piston-like and Buckley-Leverett models. Fractional flow and frontal advance equation. Oil recovery prediction methods for linear and pattern waterfloods in single and multi-layered reservoirs. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4621 Fundamentals Of Petroleum Reservoir Simulation (LEC 3.0)

PET ENG 4631 Applied Reservoir Simulation (LEC 3.0)
Simulation of actual reservoir problems using both field and individual well models to determine well spacing, production effects of secondary and enhanced recovery processes, future rate predictions and recovery, coning effects, relative permeability adjustments and other history matching techniques. Prerequisite: Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4710 Finite Element Analysis with Applications in Petroleum Engineering (LEC 2.0 and LAB 1.0)
This course introduces finite element analysis (FEA) methods and applications of FEA in subsurface engineering. The course is intended to provide a fundamental understanding of FEA software and experience in creating meshes for petroleum reservoirs or other subsurface features. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520, Geology 3310, and Math 3304.

PET ENG 4710H FEA Applied in Pet Eng-Honors (LAB 1.0 and LEC 2.0)

PET ENG 4720 Mechanical Earth Modeling (LEC 3.0)
This course introduces the work process necessary to create the Mechanical Earth Model's principle components, formation in-situ stress and strength. 1-D modelin methods are reviewed and extended to 3-D; and the integration of MEM with well design is shown. An MEM model will be created and compared to actual field results. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3330 and Geology 3310.

PET ENG 4811 Offshore Petroleum Technology (LEC 3.0)
An introduction to the development of oil and gas fields offshore, including offshore leasing, drilling, well completions, production facilities, pipelines, and servicing. Subsea systems and deepwater developments are also included. This course is suitable for mechanical, electrical and civil engineering students interested in ultimately working offshore. Prerequisites: Pet Eng 3520.

PET ENG 4821 Environmental Petroleum Applications (LEC 3.0)
This course is a study of environmental protection and regulatory compliance in the oil and gas industry. The impact of various environmental laws on drilling and production operations will be covered. Oilfield and related wastes and their handling are described. Federal, state and local regulatory agencies are introduced, and their role in permitting and compliance monitoring is presented. Legal and ethical responsibilities are discussed. Prerequisite: Chem 1310.

PET ENG 5000 Special Problems (IND 0.0-6.0)
Problems or readings on specific subjects of projects in the department. Consent of instructor required.

PET ENG 5001 Special Topics (LEC 0.0-6.0)
This course is designed to give the department an opportunity to test a new course. Variable title.

PET ENG 5010 Seminar (RSD 0.0-6.0)
Discussion of current topics.

PET ENG 5040 Oral Examination (IND 0.0)
After completion of all other program requirements, oral examinations for on-campus M.S./Ph.D. students may be processed during intersession. Off-campus M.S. students must be enrolled in oral examination and must have paid an oral examination fee at the time of the defense/comprehensive examination (oral/ written). All other students must enroll for credit commensurate with uses made of facilities and/or faculties. In no case shall this be for less than three (3) semester hours for resident students.
**PET ENG 5085 Internship** (IND 0.0-15)
Students working toward a doctor of engineering degree will select, with the advice of their committees, appropriate problems for preparation of a dissertation. The problem selected and internship plan must conform to the purpose of providing a high level engineering experience consistent with the intent of the doctor of engineering degree.

**PET ENG 5099 Research** (IND 0.0-12)
Investigations of an advanced nature leading to the preparation of a thesis or dissertation. Consent of instructor required.